438 in the future more and more plants are likely
369 to be established in this area.

221 Seasonal migrations. There is a seasonal
313 migration of the working force towards northern Finland during the winter and early spring, when about 200,000 men are occupied in logging activities. Many small-holders in the central and southern parts of the country leave their homes for the winter months to look for welcome addition earnings in the vast forests of the North. [423] More than 60 per cent of the lumber jacks are independent landowners.

●463 Labor supply and production. In 1949 the labor force permanently employed in industry was divided into different industrial groups as follows:

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	Number of workers	Percentage of total labor force in industry
Metal industry	82,699	31.9
Stone, clay and glass industry	15,949	6.2
Chemical industry	5,857	2.3
Leather and rubber industries	13,169	5.1
Textile and clothing industries	41,131	15.9
Paper industry	20,814	8.0
Wood industry	46,899	18.1
Foodstuffs, beverage and tobacco industries	19,287	7.4
Power and electric plants, gas and water works	4,755	1.8
Printing industry	8,341	3.2
Other industries	242	0.1

000 The greatest increase of employment in

241 scattered patches among hills and forests. The
407 farmers are usually quite eager to try new
[476] machines and to improve their methods, and they form co-operative units for procuring tractors and other expensive equipment.

369 In 1940 the percentage of the non-independent
●463 population i. e. people depending on others for an income, as compared to the total number of people in each occupation was 39 per cent in the rural areas, 73 per cent in the cities. They were distributed among different occupations in the following way:

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	Male	Female	Percentage of group total	Rural	Urban
Agriculture	157,867	140,222	25.8	295,382	2,707
Industry	226,572	94,628	85.9	176,068	149,132
Transport	46,473	7,143	74.8	25,992	27,614
Commerce	18,913	38,503	52.0	15,512	41,904
Public services	26,031	25,225	44.6	16,921	34,335
Unspecified	65,322	39,492		75,842	28,932

464 A fairly large percentage--no exact numbers are available--of the working manpower consists of unskilled and seasonal labor. Skilled workers have been in great demand and have been able to command